Université de Genève
Faculté des sciences économiques et sociales
Département de science politique et des relations internationales

Cours
Institutions et conflits

PROGRAMME

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Semestre de printemps 2012

Vendredi
12:15-14:00 (Uni-Mail M 6220)

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Heures de réception : sur demande

Exigences :
- Rédaction d'un travail de recherche d'environ 10 pages de 11 mai à 8 juin (60% de la note finale)
- Présentation orale d'un texte scientifique (env. 15 minutes) et la modération d'une discussion (40% de la note finale)

Légende

- lecture obligatoire (fortement conseillée):   *
- lecture complémentaire (optionnelle):   +
- lecture pour la présentation orale (en principe, un texte par participant):   >

Séance	Date		Thèmes et lectures
1	**24/02/12**		**Introduction**
		*	Mill, John Stuart. 2008 [1861]. 'Of nationality, as connected with representative government', dans *Considerations on Representative Government*. New York: Cosimo, pp. 229-37. [http://etext.library.adelaide.edu.au/m/mill/john_stuart/m645r/chapter16.html]
		*	Tilly, Charles. 1987. 'Social conflict'. CSSC The Working Papers Series, n. 41.[http://essays.ssrc.org/tilly/resources#writings]
		*	Tilly, Charles. 2009. 'Power and democracy', dans M. Haugaard et S. Clegg (dir.) Handbook of Power. London: Sage: pp. 70-88. [http://essays.ssrc.org/tilly/resources#writings]
2	**02/03/12**		**L'importance des institutions: institutionnalisme historique**
		*	Mahoney, James. 2000. 'Path dependence in historical sociology', *Theory and Society* 29: 507-48.
		+	Putnam, Robert. 1993. *Making Democracy Work*. Princeton: Pricenton University Press.
		>	Pierson, Paul. 2000. 'Increasing returns, path dependence, and the study of politics', *American Political Science Review* 94: 251-69.
		>	Thelen, Kathleen. 1999. 'Historical institutionalism in comparative perspective', *American Review of Political Science* 2: 369-404.
3	**09/03/12**		**Culture, nation, nationalisme**
		*	Alain Dieckhoff. 2006. 'Nationalisme politique contre nationalisme culturel?', dans A. Dieckhoff et Ch. Jaffrelot (dir.), *Repenser le nationalisme. Théories et pratiques*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po, pp. 105-129.
		+	Jaffrelot, Christophe. 2006. 'Pour une théorie du nationalisme', dans A. Dieckhoff et Ch. Jaffrelot (dir.), *Repenser le nationalisme. Théories et pratiques*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po, pp. 29-103.
		>	Kymlicka, Will. 1995. *Multicultural Citizenship. A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 10-33. Traduction française: 2001. *La citoyenneté multiculturelle*. Paris: La Découverte.
		>	Patten, Allen. 2011. 'Rethinking culture: the social lineage account', *American Political Science Review* 105(4): 735-49.
4	**16/03/12**		**Conflits**
		*	Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2003. 'The ontology of "political violence": action

			and identity in civil wars', *Perspectives on Politics* 1(3): 475–94.
		+	Tilly, Charles. 2003. *The Political of Collective Violence.* Cambridge : Cambridge University Press.
		>	Blattman, Chris et Edward Miguel. 2010. 'Civil war', *Journal of Economic Literature* 48(1): 3–57.
		>	Gurr, Ted Robert. 2000. 'Ethnic warfare on the wane', *Foreign Affairs* 79(3): 52–65.
5	23/03/12		**Démocratie et conflits**
		*	Mansfield, Edward D. et Jack Snyder. 1995a. 'Democratization and the danger of war', *International Security* 20(1): 5-38.
		+	Jarstad, Anna et Timothy Sisk (dir.). 2008. *From War to Democracy. Dilemmas of Peacebuilding.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
		>	Mansfield, Edward D. et Jack Snyder. 1995b. 'Democratization and war', *Foreign Affairs* 74(3): 79-97.
		>	Vreeland, James R. 2008. 'The effect of political regime on civil war: unpacking anocracy', *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 52(3): 401-25.
6	30/03/12		**Le modèle consociationnel et l'approche intégrative**
		*	McGarry, John, O'Leary, Brendan, et Richard Simeon. 2008. 'Integration or accommodation? The enduring debate in conflict regulation', dans S. Choudhry (dir.), *Constitutional Design for Divided Societies: Integration or Accommodation*? Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 41-88.
		+	O'Leary, Brendan. 2005. 'Debating consociational politics: normative and explanatory arguments', dans S. Noel (dir.), *From Power Sharing to Democracy. Post-Conflict Institutions in Ethnically Divided Societies.* Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, pp. 3-43.
		>	Horowitz, Donald. 2002. 'Constitutional design: proposals versus processes', dans A. Reynolds (dir.), *The Architecture of Democracy: Constitutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 15-36.
		>	Lijphart, Arend. 2004. 'Constitution design for divided societies', *Journal of Democracy* 15(2): 96-109.
--	06/04/12		**Vacances**
--	13/04/12		**Vacances**

7	20/04/12		**Le paradoxe du fédéralisme**	
		*	Erk, Jan and Lawrence Anderson. 2009. 'The paradox of federalism. Does self-rule accommodate or exacerbate ethnic divisions?', *Regional and Federal Studies* 19(2): 191-202.	
		+	Karmis, Dimitrios and Wayne Norman (dir.). 2004. *Theories of Federalism: A Reader*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.	
		>	Brancati, Dawn. 2006. 'Decentralization: fueling the fire or dampening the flames of ethnic conflict and secessionism', *International Organization* 60(3): 651-85.	
		>	Roeder, Philip G. 2009. 'Ethnofederalism and the mismanagement of conflicting nationalisms', *Regional and Federal Studies* 19(2): 203-19.	
8	27/04/12		**Élections**	
		*	Birnir, Johanna Kristin. 2007. 'Divergence in diversity ? The dissimilar effects of cleavages on electoral politics in new democracies', *American Journal of Political Science* 51(3): 602-19.	
		+	Lindberg, Staffan I. (dir.). 2009. *Democratization by Elections: A New Mode of Transition.* Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.	
		>	Jarstad, Anna. 2009. 'Post-accord elections and armed conflict', dans A. Swain, R. Amer et J. Ojendal (dir.) *The Democratization Project. Challenges and Opportunities.* London: Anthem Press, pp. 153-62.	
		>	Reilly, Benjamin. 2008. 'Post-war elections: uncertain turning points of transition', dans A. Jarstad et T. Sisk (dir.) *From War to Democracy. Dilemmas of Peacebuilding*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Presso, pp. 157-81.	
9	4/05/12		**Systèmes électoraux**	
		*	Doorenspleet, Renske. 2005. 'Electoral systems and good governance in divided countries', *Ethnopolitics* 4(4): 365-380.	
		+	Reilly, Benjamin. 2001. 'Introduction: democracy in divided societies', in *Democracy in Divided Societies: Electoral Engineering for Conflict Management.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-26.	
		>	Bochsler, Daniel. 2010. 'Electoral rules and the representation of ethnic minorities in post-communist democracies', *European Yearbook of Minority Issues 2007/8*, 7:153-80.	
		>	Horowitz, Donald L. 2003. 'Electoral systems: a primer for decision makers', *Journal of Democracy* 14(4): 115-27.	

10	**11/05/12**		**Démocratie directe: facteur d'intégration ou de fragmentation?**
		*	Stojanovic, Nenad. 2009. 'Is democracy possible in a multilingual country? The Swiss experience and the paradox of direct democracy', dans D. Sinardet et M. Hooghe (dir.), *Public Opinion in a Multilingual Society. Institutional Design and Federal Loyalty*. Brussels: Rethinking Belgium, pp. 9-23. [http://www.rethinkingbelgium.eu/rebel-initiative-files/ebooks/ebook-3/Lead-Piece.pdf]
		+	Budge, Ian. 1996. *The New Challenge of Direct Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
		>	Gamble, B. S. 1997. 'Putting civil rights to a popular vote', *American Political Science Review* 41(1): 245-69.
		>	Christmann, Anna and Deniz Danaci. 2012. 'Direct democracy and minority rights. Direct and indirect effects on religious minorities in Switzerland', *Politics and Religion* (forthcoming).
11	**18/05/12**		**Études de cas: sociétés post-conflit et/ou démocraties nouvelles**
		*	Jenne, Erin K. 2009. 'The paradox of ethnic partition: lessons from de facto partition in Bosnia and Kosovo', *Regional and Federal Studies* 19(2): 273-89.
		+	Jarstad, Anna K. and Timothy D. Sisk (eds.). 2008. *War-to-Democracy Transitions: Dilemmas of Peacebuilding.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
		>	Edozie, Rita K. 2008. 'Rwanda-Burundi's "national-ethnic" dilemma: democracy, deep divisions and conflict re-represent', dans S. Saha (dir.), *Ethnicity and Socio-Political Change in Africa and Other Developing Countries: A Comparative Discourse in State-Building*. New York: Lexington Books.
		>	Kerr, Michael. 2007. 'Approaches to power-sharing in Northern Ireland and Lebanon', dans R. Miller (dir.), *Ireland and the Middle East: Trade, Society, and Peace.* Dublin: Irish Academic Press.
12	**25/05/12**		**Études de cas : Suisse**
		*	Stojanovic, Nenad. 2008. 'How to solve the dilemma of power sharing? Formal and informal patterns of representation in the Swiss multilingual cantons', *Representation* 44(3): 239-253.
		+	Linder, Wolf (2010). *Swiss Democracy. Possible Solutions to Conflict in Multicultural Societies*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
		>	Dunn, James A., Jr., 1972. '"Consociational democracy" and language

			conflict. A comparison of the Belgian and Swiss experiences', *Comparative Political Studies* 5(1): 3-40.
		>	Dardanelli, Paolo and Nenad Stojanovic. 2011. 'The acid test? Competing theses on the nationality–democracy nexus and the case of Switzerland', *Nations and Nationalism* 17(2): 357-76.
13	01/06/12		**Conclusion ; rappel ; discussion essais**