

Universität Luzern

Kultur- und Sozialwissenschaftliche Fakultät

Politikwissenschaftliches Seminar

Herbstsemester 2016

Hauptseminar (Bachelor / Master)

<https://portal.unilu.ch/details?code=HS161494>

Demokratie in multikulturellen Gesellschaften

– SYLLABUS –

Mittwoch, 8.15 – 10.00

Raum: 4.B01

Lehrbeauftragter:

Dr. Nenad Stojanović

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Zusammenarbeit: Lea Portmann, MA

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[Stand: **12.12.2016**]

Empfohlene Literatur zur allgemeinen Einführung in die Thematik

- Horowitz, Donald L. 1993. "Democracy in divided societies", *Journal of Democracy* 4(4): 18-38.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1977. *Democracy in Plural Societies. A Comparative Exploration*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Reilly, Benjamin. 2012. "Institutional design for diverse democracies: consociationalism, centripetalism and communalism compared", *European Political Science* 11: 259-70.
- Stojanović, Nenad. 2013. *Dialogue sur les quotas. Penser la représentation dans une démocratie multiculturelle*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po; 2014. *Dialogo sulle quote. Rappresentanza, eguaglianza e discriminazioni nelle democrazie multiculturali*. Bologna: Il Mulino.

Ablauf nach Einzelsitzungen und Lektüren

Legende

- (*) Pflichtlektüren
- (+) Weitere Lektüren (optional)
- (R) Lektüren für das Referat

Themen

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Teil 1 (Sitzungen 1-2) | Einführung und zentrale Konzepte |
| Teil 2 (Sitzungen 3-5) | Diskriminierungen in der Politik |
| Teil 3 (Sitzungen 6-7) | Lesezeit und Gastvortrag |
| Teil 4 (Sitzungen 8-14) | <i>Institutional Design</i> |

1	21. Sept.	<p>Einführung</p> <p>* Mill, John Stuart. 2008 [1861]. "Of nationality, as connected with representative government", in <i>Considerations on Representative Government</i>. New York: Cosimo, pp. 229-37. Online: https://ebooks.adelaide.edu.au/m/mill/john_stuart/m645r/chapter16.html</p> <p>[Aufteilung der Referate]</p>
2	28. Sept.	<p>Demokratie, Multikulturalismus und Minderheiten</p> <p>* Kymlicka, Will. 1995. "Chapter 2: The Politics of Multiculturalism", in <i>Multicultural Citizenship. A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights</i>. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 10-33.</p> <p>+ Patten, Alan. 2014. <i>Equal Recognition. The Moral Foundations of Minority Rights</i>. Princeton: Princeton University Press.</p> <p>R1. Chandra, Kanchan. 2006. "What is ethnic identity and does it matter?", <i>Annual Review of Political Science</i> 9: 397-424.</p> <p>R2. Linz, Juan J. & Alfred Stepan. 1996. "'Stateness', nationalism, and democratization", in J. Linz & A. Stepan (eds), <i>Problems of democratic transition and consolidation. Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe</i>. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press, pp. 16-37.</p>
3	5. Okt.	<p>Diskriminierungen bei den Wahlen: Empirische Studien</p> <p>* Stojanović, Nenad & Lea Portmann. 2016. "Are candidates from immigrant-origin minorities discriminated by voters? Evidence from Switzerland". Paper presented at the IPSA Congress, Poznan, 26 July.</p> <p>+ Bloemraad, Irene. 2013. "Accessing the corridors of power: puzzles and pathways to understanding minority representation", <i>West European Politics</i> 36(3): 652-70.</p> <p>R1. Dancygier, Rafaela M. 2014. "Electoral rules or electoral leverage? Explaining Muslim representation in England", <i>World Politics</i> 66(2): 229-63.</p> <p>R2. Highton, Benjamin. 2004. "White voters and African American candidates for Congress", <i>Political Behavior</i> 26(1): 1-25.</p>
4	12. Okt.	<p>Diskriminierungen in der Politik: Mögliche Lösungen</p> <p>* Stojanović, Nenad. 2016. "Tackling the problem of electoral discrimination: The Blind Election device". Work in progress.</p> <p>+ Manin, Bernard. 2012 [1995]. <i>Principes du gouvernement représentatif</i>. Paris: Flammarion; 2007. <i>Kritik der repräsentativen Demokratie</i>. Berlin: Verlag Matthes & Seitz.</p> <p>R1. López-Guerra, Claudio. 2011. "The enfranchisement lottery", <i>Politics, Philosophy & Economics</i> 10(2): 211-33.</p> <p>R2. Engelen, Bart & Thomas R. V. Nys. 2013. "Against the secret ballot: Toward a new proposal for open voting", <i>Acta Politica</i> 48: 490-507.</p>
5	19. Okt.	<p>Diskriminierungen bei den Abstimmungen: Direkte Demokratie und Minderheiten</p> <p>* Miller, David. 2016. "Majorities and minarets: religious freedom and public space", <i>British Journal of Political Science</i> 46(2): 437-56.</p>

		<p>+ Vatter, Adrian (ed.). 2011. <i>Vom Schächt- zum Minarettverbot. Religiöse Minderheiten in der direkten Demokratie</i>. Zurich: Verlag NZZ.</p> <p>R1. Christmann, Anna & Deniz Danaci. 2012. "Direct democracy and minority rights: Direct and indirect effects on religious minorities in Switzerland", <i>Politics and Religion</i> 5(1): 133-60.</p> <p>R2. Benedikter, Thomas. 2014. "Direkte Demokratie und mehrsprachige Gebiete. Ein Vergleich zwischen der Schweiz und Südtirol", Bozen: Politis, 25 p.</p> <p>R2. Gamble, Barbara S. 1997. "Putting civil rights to popular vote", <i>American Political Science Review</i> 4(1): 245-69.</p>
6	26. Okt.	Lesezeit (insb. Pflichtlektüren für 30. Nov. und 14. Dez.)
7	2. Nov.	<p>Gastvortrag</p> <p>Prof. Anita Manatschal (Université de Neuchâtel): Direct democracy and immigrant voting: Source of mobilization or disenchantment with politics?</p> <p>* Manatschal, Anita & Julian Bernauer. 2016. "Consenting to exclude? Empirical patterns of democracy and immigrant integration policy, <i>West European Politics</i> 39(2): 183-204.</p> <p>+ Manatschal, Anita. 2013. <i>Kantonale Integrationspolitik im Vergleich. Eine Untersuchung der Determinanten und Auswirkungen subnationaler Politikvielfalt</i>. Baden-Baden: Nomos.</p>
8	9. Nov.	<p>Konsoziationale vs. zentripetale Demokratie</p> <p>* Andeweg, Rudy B. 2015. "Consociationalism", in J.D. Wright (ed.), <i>International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences</i>. Oxford: Elsevier, pp. 692-94.</p> <p>* Reilly, Benjamin. 2012. "Institutional design for diverse democracies: consociationalism, centripetalism and communalism compared", <i>European Political Science</i> 11: 259-70.</p> <p>+ Horowitz, Donald L. 1985. <i>Ethnic Groups in Conflict</i>. Berkeley: University of California Press.</p> <p>+ Lijphart, Arend. 1977. <i>Democracy in Plural Societies. A Comparative Exploration</i>. New Haven: Yale University Press.</p> <p>R1. Lijphart, Arend. 2004. "Constitutional design for divided societies", <i>Journal of Democracy</i>, 15(2): 96-109.</p> <p>R2. Horowitz, Donald. 2002. "Constitutional design: proposals vs. processes", in A. Reynolds (ed.), <i>The Architecture of Democracy: Constitutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy</i>, pp. 15-36.</p>
9	16. Nov.	<p>Power-Sharing in der Exekutive</p> <p>* McEvoy, Johanne. 2015. "Chapter 1: Power sharing, institutional design, and external actors", in <i>Power-Sharing Executives. Governing in Bosnia, Macedonia, and Northern Ireland</i>. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.</p> <p>+ McEvoy, Johanne. 2015. <i>Power-Sharing Executives. Governing in Bosnia,</i></p>

		<p><i>Macedonia, and Northern Ireland</i>. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press</p> <p>R1. McGarry, John & & Brendan O’Leary. 2015. “Power-sharing executives: Consociational and centripetal formulae and the case of Northern Ireland”, <i>Ethnopolitics</i>, published online 16 Nov.</p> <p>R2. Stojanović, Nenad. 2016. “Party, regional and linguistic proportionality under majoritarian rules: Swiss Federal Council elections”, <i>Swiss Political Science Review</i> 22(1): 41-58.</p>
10	23. Nov.	<p>Das Paradox des Föderalismus</p> <p>* Roeder, Philip G. 2009. “Ethnofederalism and the mismanagement of conflicting nationalisms”, <i>Regional and Federal Studies</i> 19(2): 203-19.</p> <p>+ Erk, Jan, and Lawrence Anderson. 2009. “The paradox of federalism. Does self-rule accommodate or exacerbate ethnic divisions?”, <i>Regional and Federal Studies</i> 19(2): 191-202.</p> <p>+ Deschouwer, Kris and Johanne Poirier (eds). 2015. <i>(Con)federalism: Cure or Curse?</i> Brussels: Rethinking Belgium.</p> <p>R1. Caluwaerts, Didier and Min Reuchamps. 2015. “Combining federalism with consociationalism: Is Belgian consociational federalism digging its own grave?”, <i>Ethnopolitics</i> 14(3): 277-95.</p> <p>R1. Deschouwer, Kris. 2015. “The paradox of federalism: The Belgian Case”, in K. Deschouwer and J. Poirier (eds). 2015. <i>(Con)federalism: Cure or Curse?</i> Brussels: Rethinking Belgium, pp. 42-52.</p> <p>R2. McGarry, John and Brendan O’Leary. 2009. “Must pluri-national federations fail?”, <i>Ethnopolitics</i> 8(1): 5-25.</p>
11	30. Nov.	<p>Wahlssysteme und Wahlkreise</p> <p>* Lublin, David. 2014. “Part I: Electoral Systems”, in <i>Minority Rules. Electoral Systems, Decentralization, and Ethnoregional Party Success</i>. Oxford: Oxford University Press.</p> <p>+ Bochsler, Daniel. 2010. “Electoral rules and the representation of ethnic minorities in post-communist democracies”, <i>European Yearbook of Minority Issues</i> 2007/8 7: 153-80.</p> <p>R1. Reilly, Benjamin. 2001. “Introduction: democracy in divided societies”, in <i>Democracy in Divided Societies: Electoral Engineering for Conflict Management</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-26.</p> <p>R1. Horowitz, Donald L. 2003. “Electoral systems: a primer for decision makers”, <i>Journal of Democracy</i> 14(4): 115-27.</p> <p>R2. Cohen, Frank. 1997. “Proportional versus majoritarian ethnic conflict management in democracies”, <i>Comparative Political Studies</i> 30(5): 607-30.</p>
12	7. Dez.	<p>Ethnische Parteien</p> <p>* Rabushka, Alvin, and Kenneth A. Shepsle. 1971. “Political entrepreneurship and patterns of democratic instability in plural societies”, <i>Race and Class</i> 12(4): 461-76.</p> <p>+ Pilet, J.-B., J.-M. De Waele and S. Jaumain (eds), <i>L’absence de partis nationaux:</i></p>

		<p><i>menace ou opportunité?</i> Brussels: Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles.</p> <p>R1. Chandra, Kanchan 2011. "What is an ethnic party?", <i>Party Politics</i>, 17(2): 151-69.</p> <p>R2. Zuber, Christina. 2015. "Reserved seats, political parties, and minority representation", <i>Ethnopolitics</i> 14(4): 390-403.</p> <p>R3. Bogaards, Matthijs. 2015. "Chapter 1: The consociational party", in <i>Democracy and Social Peace in Divided Societies: Exploring Consociational Parties</i>. Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 1-19.</p>
13	14. Dez.	--
14	21. Dez.	<p>Quoten</p> <p>* Rehfeld, Andrew. 2010. "On quotas and qualifications for office", in I. Shapiro, S. Stokes, E. Woods and A. Kirshner (eds), <i>Political Representation</i>. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 236-70.</p> <p>+ Stojanovic, Nenad. 2013. <i>Dialogue sur les quotas</i>. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po; 2014. <i>Dialogo sulle quote</i>. Bologna: Il Mulino.</p> <p>R1. Krook, M. L., & Zetterberg, P. 2014. "Electoral quotas and political representation: Comparative perspectives", <i>International Political Science Review</i> 35(1), 3-11.</p> <p>R1. Bird, Karen. 2014. "Ethnic quotas and ethnic representation worldwide", <i>International Political Science Review</i> 35(1): 12-26.</p> <p>R2. Mansbridge, Jane. 2005. "Quota problems: combatting the dangers of essentialism", <i>Politics and Gender</i> 1(4): 622-38.</p>